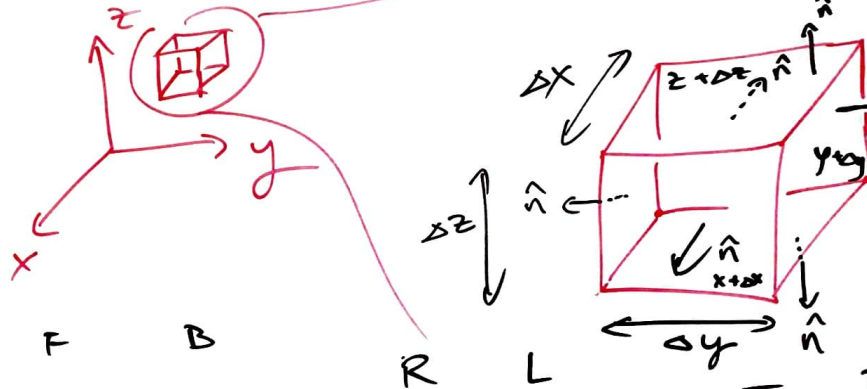


Q. What is the Total Flux of $\vec{F}(x,y,z)$ out of a tiny box $[x, x+\Delta x] \times [y, y+\Delta y] \times [z, z+\Delta z]$?



$$\iint_{\text{Box}} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} \approx F_1(x+\Delta x, y, z) \cdot \Delta y \Delta z \text{ Front}$$

$$-F_1(x, y, z) \Delta y \Delta z \text{ back}$$

$$+F_2(x, y+\Delta y, z) \Delta x \Delta z \text{ right}$$

$$-F_2(x, y, z) \Delta x \Delta z \text{ left}$$

$$+F_3(x, y, z+\Delta z) \Delta x \Delta y \text{ Top}$$

$$-F_3(x, y, z) \Delta x \Delta y \text{ bottom}$$

So

$$\iint_{\text{Tiny Box}} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} \approx \left[\frac{F_1(x+\Delta x, y, z) - F_1(x, y, z)}{\Delta x} + \frac{F_2(x, y+\Delta y, z) - F_2(x, y, z)}{\Delta y} + \frac{F_3(x, y, z+\Delta z) - F_3(x, y, z)}{\Delta z} \right] \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z$$

$$\approx \left(\frac{dF_1}{dx} + \frac{dF_2}{dy} + \frac{dF_3}{dz} \right) \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z = (\nabla \cdot \vec{F}) \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z \leftarrow \text{Answer}$$