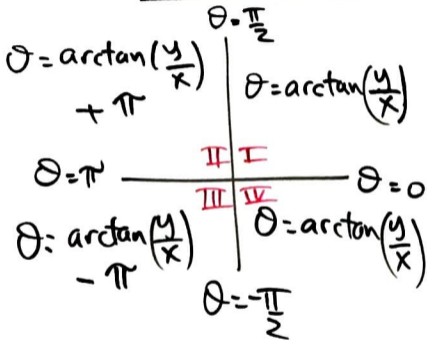
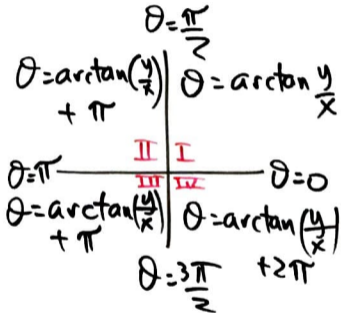


θ in Polar, Cylindrical, Spherical



$$-\pi < \theta \leq \pi$$



$$0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$$